BLAKE

N E W S

Dark Visions: Blake's Night Thoughts

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NEWSLETTER

BLAKE/AN ILLUSTRATED QUARTERLY

The issue of Blake/An Illustrated Quarterly in your hands embodies the latest in the series of major changes in production that have marked the 26 years of Blake's existence. At least a few of our readers may recall some of the landmarks on the ragged curve of technical evolution from the Berkeley, California, Blake Newsletter of 1968-70 through the Albuquerque, New Mexico, Newsletter and Blake . . . Quarterly of 1970-1986 to the Rochester, New York, Blake of recent memory.

The latest change is exceptional, the most significant since the first Blake Newsletter with illustrations—also the first to roll off a printing press—was published in 1970. Like that innovation, this one has shaped the journal from top to bottom. Two years ago we began to plan the moment when we'd be able to make the jump from a conventional method of production to a method that would exploit the advantages of desktop publishing technology.

Desktop publishing has transformed the publishing industry. Despite its homey name, this revolutionary technology brings big challenges to a small operation like ours, such as a complete change in the meaning of "managing editor." Patricia Neill, known to all our contributors and most of our readers as *Blake*'s managing editor, has always supervised the production of each issue. But only after spending the last couple of years plumbing the intricate depths of Aldus PageMaker, our professional desktop publishing software, and then practicing her skills on a heap of university posters, brochures, and newsletters, did she feel prepared to execute the layout of *Blake*.

Last summer Richard Rosenbaum, the production manager at Cornell University Press, designed for us a format that is well adapted to our situation. We require layout that can efficiently accommodate illustrated articles, notes, lists, and reviews in pages designed for readability and some elegance rather than for complicated graphic effects. Our new design, even as it introduces several major changes to the layout, preserves the features that make *Blake* recognizable, notably its organization, large trim size, and multiple columns.

We have followed Dick Rosenbaum's proposed modifications in virtually every respect. Look closely and you'll notice that we've changed the paper, reverted to two columns from three, and changed all the type fonts, the size and placement of columns, the section openings, and the design of our cover and inside front pages. Not least, we've changed printers.

Now an issue of *Blake* leaves Rochester as a collection of files on a computer disk—these PageMaker files contain the layout for every page of the issue—and a small bundle of photos. Our new printer, the highly regarded and technically upto-date firm of Braun-Brumfield, Inc., in Ann Arbor, Michigan, converts those files, along with halftones shot separately, into photographic negatives that are then used directly to produce plates for the offset press.

Desktop publishing gives us significant new advantages. We have more control of the layout; changes are easier to make; the time from initial layout to printed issues is shorter; and costs are less. In a time of hardnosed budget cutting, we must do everything we can to minimize expenses, preferably without compromising quality. Our change in production methods helps us accomplish that.

Our first electronically-produced issue was the last issue of the previous volume, spring 1994—Robert N. Essick's annual list of Blake sales. Our second PageMaker product is the (present) summer issue, with G. E. Bentley, Jr.'s annual list of publications. Judge the results for yourself; we're very pleased, though still feeling very experimental.

We're exceedingly grateful to Dick Rosenbaum of Cornell University Press for his designer's eye, not to mention his charitable inclinations and his tolerance of rookies. We've also benefitted in many more ways than we can say from the help and support of Robert N. Essick. Sincere thanks to Bob and Dick; we hope we haven't disappointed you—or you, faithful readers. (The Editors)

CORRECTION

In the last issue, two photos n Robert N. Essick's "Blake in the Marketplace," were accidentally switched. The first state of the print of the Virgil wood engravings is in illus. 9 on page 117 and the second state is in illus. 8 on page 116. Our apologies to Robert Essick and to our readers.

AN INTERIOR FOR WILLIAM BLAKE

What would Blake's house be like if he were alive today?

1 - 14 August 1994

17 South Molton Street
Blake's last surviving London Residence
To celebrate the bicentenary of Blake's

Songs of Innocence and of Experience 1794

The House of William Blake is commissioning contemporary artists to decorate Blake's original lodgings in a way which best expresses Blake's curious spirit today. The exhibition will include the work of those in the fields of furniture design, poetry, kitchen ware, textiles, bathrooms, book binding, printing, engraving and cake-making, among others. A catalogue to accompany the exhibition will be available from late July. Most exhibits will be for sale and some may be eaten. The exhibition will commence with a private view and press launch and will then be open to the public (by guided tour). The House will also be putting on some children's summer holiday workshops during the exhibition period. For further information, please contact: Lottie Hoare or Tim Heath, The House of William Blake, 17 South Molton Street, London W1Y 1DE, tel. 071-495-5654.

DARK VISIONS: BLAKE'S NIGHT THOUGHTS Saturday, 1 October 1994

The Centre for British Studies, Department of English, University of Adelaide, Adelaide 5005, Australia, tel. 08-303-5625

John E. Grant, "Who's Who in Night Thoughts," together with Michael J. Tolley, "Dark Visions of Morality," and Peter Otto, "Night Thoughts in Blake's Four Zoas," Mark Davies, "Milton, Young and Blake," Jon Mee, "Politics and Society in Night Thoughts," will present a workshop on Blake's illustrations to Young's poem. The venue will be the University of Adelaide and the sponsor is the Centre for British Studies.

Contact Margaret Hood, Box 1372, Aldinga Beach, South Australia 5173.